

**"Historical Books Of The Bible"**

**1 Samuel 19:1-24**

**Wednesday July 16, 2014**

**1 Samuel 19:1-10**

**We have the battle of the wills in this chapter! Psalm 2:1-2**

**It is clear that every human who is not aligned with Jesus Christ being Lord of all is in conflict with the will of God!**

**1 Samuel 16-31 – The Rise Of David: Saul to David**

**1 Samuel 16-17 – Saul Loved David**

**1 Samuel 18-20 – Saul Envies David**

**We will look at 3 areas in our study:**

**1. Verses 1-7 – Jonathan's Love For David**

**2. Verses 8-17 – Saul's Hatred For David**

**3. Verses 18-24 – God's Protection Of David**

**1. Verses 1-7 – Jonathan's Love For David:**

1 Samuel 19:1

"Now" – 1 Samuel 18:28-30

1 Samuel 18:8 – "Now what more can he have but the kingdom?"

1 Samuel 18:10-13

1. Acts 7:1-2 – Saul breathing threats & murders.
2. Acts 23:12-22 – Plot to kill Paul; Son of Paul's sister overhears it.
3. Dan. 6:6-24 – Plot to kill Daniel.
4. Esther 7:1-10 – Haman plots to kill Jews & Mordacai; Then hangs on his own gallows.
5. Gen. 27:41-42 – Esau plots to kill Jacob – Rebekah hears it.

"But Jonathan, Saul's son, greatly delighted in David." – 1 Samuel 18:1-4

1 Samuel 19:2

Need to trust God.... But let us never tempt God – Matthew 4:5-7

John 7:1

Paul Warning The Ephesian Elders: Acts 20:27-32

1 Samuel 19:3-4

Jonathan Rebukes His Father: "Do not let the king sin against his servant David, since he has not sinned against you,"

1 Samuel 19:5

**Note that Jonathan called Saul's action "Sin"; we have managed to call everything but sin.**

1 Samuel 19:6-7

## **2. Verses 8-17 – Saul's Hatred For David:**

1 Samuel 19:8

When envy and jealousy has not been confessed and repented of, it will rear its ugly head.

Verses 9-10 – Saul's Rage: 1 Samuel 19:9

Romans 1:18-32

1 Samuel 19:10

"tried to pin David to the wall" – This is the 2<sup>nd</sup> attempt – 1 Samuel 18:11

What was going on in David's heart? Psalm 59:1-17 is the commentary on 1 Samuel 19:11-17.

- Psalm 59:1-8 – Clouds Gather – Storm – Prayed – Checked Heart
- Psalm 59:9-15 – Growing Confidence – Fighting the Lord (sin)
- Psalm 59:16-17 – Conviction & Praise – Past & Present

Verses 11-17 – David Rescued By Saul's Daughter: 1 Samuel 19:11

Saul's Daughter/David's Wife Protects David.

1 Samuel 19:12

1 Chronicles 15:29

The Apostle Paul Escaped In A Basket! Acts 9:25

2 Corinthians 11:32-33

Verses 13-17 – Deception: 1 Samuel 19:13

1 Chron. 15:29

Later, the compromise would destroy his son Solomon – 1 Kings 11:1-8.

Rachel, Genesis 31

1 Samuel 19:14

Exodus 20:16

Proverbs 24:28

1 Samuel 19:15

1 Samuel 19:6 – "Saul vowed, 'As the Lord lives, he shall not be put to death.'"

1 Samuel 14:44

1 Samuel 19:16

1 Samuel 19:17

### **3. Verses 18-24 – God's Protection Of David:**

1 Samuel 19:18

"David fled and escaped and came to Samuel at Ramah," – (Distance from Gibeah to Ramah about 2 miles).

1 Samuel 15:11

"stayed in Naioth" – "clusters of booths" – a community of Ramah.

Verses 19-24 – David Rescued By The Spirit Of God: 1 Samuel 19:19

Verse 20 – 1<sup>st</sup> Group Prophesied: 1 Samuel 19:20

1 Samuel 10:5

Verse 21 – 2<sup>nd</sup> & 3<sup>rd</sup> Group Prophesied: 1 Samuel 19:21-24

Psalm 2:4-6

Philippians 2:9-11

**Application:**

1. It Is Clear That Every Human Who Is Not Aligned With Jesus Christ Being Lord Of All Is In Conflict With The Will Of God.
2. Jonathan Made A Covenant With David And The Loyalty To That Covenant Was Tested And Jonathan Proved Himself Faithful.
3. Saul Teaches Us That When Envy And Jealousy Has Not Been Confessed And Repented Of, It Will Yet again Rear Its Ugly Head.
4. Jonathan Called His Father Saul's Action's "Sin". As Followers Of God, We Need To Use The Same Terms And Definitions That God Uses.