

“The Pentateuch”
Deuteronomy 1
Wednesday April 20, 2011

Genesis – A Man’s sin and condemnation.

Exodus – Man’s need of redemption.

Leviticus – Man’s need of separation in order to have communion with God.

Numbers – Man’s Need to Trust God, and the Consequences of Not Trusting God.

Deuteronomy – Man’s Need to Obey God. The Encouragement To Obey is God’s Goodness, God’s Law as a Guide, God’s Faithfulness, and Moses’ Example.

The Greek name is the Pentateuch – which means “5 books”

Deuteronomy – is quoted over 80 times in the NT Books.

Deuteronomy 31:9-13

Deuteronomy – The name comes from the opening phrase in the first verse.

Deut. 1:1 – “These are the words”; “the words” which Moses spoke to all Israel

“Deuteronomy” in Greek means “Repetition of the Law” or literally “Second Law”

The Author – Over 40X it says the Moses wrote it. Deut. 31:24-26

When Written – The last month of Moses life. Deut 1:3 and 34:8; Joshua 1:2
Written after 40 years in the wilderness (1405 BC)

Where it was Written – The Plains of Moab. Where Numbers leaves off. Deut 29:1

Deut. 1:1

Purpose – Farewell Address by Moses at 120 years old. Moses reviews the Law to a new generation that wants to receive the Land.

Numbers 23:19

Malachi 3:6

James 1:17

Yes it is mainly review – but that is a really good thing!

Philippians 3:1

2 Peter 1:12-13

Theme – Deuteronomy – “Renewed Covenant” “Second Law”; “Beware lest you forget”

Key Words – Do, keep, observe – (177); land – (153); possess – (65); heart – (46); hear – (44); inherit – (36); listen – (27); Love – (21) remember – (14)

Key Passage – Deut 10:12-13

Deut 30:19-20

Key Chapter – Deut 27, Deut 27:9

Outline –

1. **Deut 1-4** – Lessons From History: Moses Looks Back: (Goodness of God the Motivation for Obedience.)
2. **Deut 5-26** – The God-Related Life: Moses Looks Within: (The Law the Guide in Obedience.)
3. **Deut 27-30** – The Alternatives For Israel: Moses Looks Ahead: (The Faithfulness of God is the Encouragement to Obedience.)
4. **Deut 31-34** – Last Days of Moses: (Moses True Example of Obedience.)

1. Deut 1-4 – Lessons From History: Moses Looks Back: (Goodness of God the Motivation for Obedience.)

Deuteronomy 1 – The Tragedy of Unbelief:

Deuteronomy 1:1-5 – The Setting: Deuteronomy 1:1

The Speaker is Moses – “These are the words which Moses spoke”

The Hearers are All of Israel – “to all Israel”: this is the nation.

The Place – “across the Jordan in the wilderness,”

Deut 1:2

Numbers 14 – The commentary is Hebrews 3-4, Hebrews 3:12

The Time of the Farwell Message – Deut 1:3-5

Numbers 36:13

Deuteronomy 1:6-8 – At Mt. Sinai: Deut 1:6

Exodus 19

Sinai was to be a pit stop –

Deut 1:7-8

Deuteronomy 1:9-18 – The Aids of Moses: Deut 1:9

Exodus 18 – Moses is reunited with his father-in-law Jethro.

Deut 1:10

Gen 15:5

Deut 1:11-14

Exodus 18:13-36

Deut 1:15-18

Deuteronomy 1:19-33 – The Failure at Kadesh: Deut 1:19-28

Their fear became discouragement, then complaining and finally rebellion.

Deut 1:29-33

Deuteronomy 1:34-46 – The Penalty of Failure: Deut 1:34

“Then the LORD heard the sound of your words,” – Numbers 14:1-3

Deut 1:35-41

People confessed to sin but did not repent!

Deut 1:42-45

Hebrews 4:1

Deut 1:46

Rom 10:17

Application:

1. Is our identity Jesus Christ? Do we know that we have been born again, that we belong to Jesus?
2. Man's Need to Obey God; The Encouragement To Obey is God's Goodness, God's Law as a Guide, God's Faithfulness, and Moses' Example.
3. "Obedience brings blessing, and disobedience brings punishment."