

"The Pentateuch"
Leviticus 4:1-5:13
Wednesday November 18, 2009

Leviticus - Teaches Separation and Communion.

Leviticus 1-7 The Offerings To The Lord: There were 5 offerings and each one was a picture of Jesus Christ.

Leviticus 1 Burnt Offering: burnt offering "That which ascends, that which goes up"; It is called "The Whole burnt offering"; Jesus gave all for us; The worshipper is to be taught that entire consecration is essential to true worship.

Leviticus 2 Grain Offering: Represents Jesus Christ as the Bread of Life: The Grain Offering was Voluntary – The Grain Offering was a Product of the Soil - The grain represents the fruit of our labor; All that we do is to be dedicated unto God.

Leviticus 3 Fellowship Offering: Pictures Jesus Christ as our peace; the reality that the forgiveness of sins brings peace and communion with God and with God's people, and joyful thanksgiving of worship to God.

Leviticus 4:1-5:13 Sin Offering:

Leviticus 5:14-6:7 Guilt Offering:

Leviticus 6:8-7:38 Summary Of The Offerings:

- 1. Lev. 4:1-2 Sin Unintentionally**
- 2. Lev. 4:3-12 Sin Of The Priest**
- 3. Lev. 4:13-21 Sin Of The Congregation**
- 4. Lev. 4:22-26 Sin Of The Leaders**
- 5. Lev. 4:27-35 Sin Of The Common Person**
- 6. Lev. 5:1-13 Sin Of The Poor**

1. Lev. 4:1-2 Sin Unintentionally:

Lev 4:1-2

Sins – Hebrew and Greek words both mean, "missing the mark"; we have come to see this as an archer that shoots an arrow at the target that gets close but not exactly.

Romans 3:23-24

1 John 1:10

Sin Offering -

The Trespass (Guilt, Reparation) Offering Leviticus 5:14-6:7 -

sins unintentionally – “mistake, error”; The repeated phrase “through ignorance” (4:2, 13, 22, 27; 5:15)

Num. 15:30-36

Sin Offering –The sacrifice of animals can't take away sin or change the human heart; Jesus was our sin offering, who was slaughtered outside the camp (city), denied the presence of His Father because He became sin for us. Jesus was the perfect Sacrifice, bringing forgiveness of sin.

2. Lev. 4:3-12 Sin Of The Priest:

Lev 4:3

1 Sam 2:12-17

Heb 10:3-4

Heb 9:13-14

Verses – 4-7 Blood Inside The Tent:

Presentation: he shall bring the bull to the doorway of the tent of meeting before the Lord,

Identification: and he shall lay his hand on the head of the bull,

Killing The Victim: and slay the bull before the Lord.

Lev 4:5-7

Heb 12:24

Romans 5:9

Verses – 8-12 The Blood and The Body Outside the Tent:

Hebrews 13:10-13

3. Lev. 4:13-21 Sin Of The Congregation:

Lev 4:13

2 Kings 22:3-23:25

2 Chron 36:21

Lev 4:14-17

sprinkle it seven times; the "number 7" speaks of completeness, finished.

Lev 4:18-20

Atonement – "At-One-Ment" is what God desires to do because of our sin. "Reconciliation of two conflicting parties through an act of appeasement."

Forgive – Means "to release" a person from the guilt brought about by a transgression.

Heb 9:22

Lev 4:21

4. Lev. 4:22-26 Sin Of The Leaders:

Lev 4:22

1 Tim 5:17

Lev 4:23-26

Atonement – At-One-Ment; To be restored from alienation.

Ex 34:7

5. Lev. 4:27-35 Sin Of The Common Person:

Lev 4:27-28

Romans 3:10 as it is written, "There is none righteous, not even one;

Lev 4:29-35

6. Lev. 5:1-13 Sin Of The Poor:

Verses 1-4 – Three Specific Sins:

1. Verse 1 – The Witness Who Refused:
2. Verses 2-3 – Accidental Ceremonial Defilement:

Numbers 6:1-21

3. Verse 4 – Idle Swearing:

Lev 5:5.

The Sacrifice For The Sin: Lev 5:6

Verses 7-10 – The Sacrifice of The Poor:

Verses 11-13 – The Sacrifice of The Very Poor:

Lev 23:22

Lev 5:12-13

Application:

1. The Need of Personally Coming to God
2. Confession of sin – Agreeing with God
3. Turning from sin –

Realigning ourselves with God; Doing those things that are pleasing to the Lord.

John 6:37